

# *Margaret Alexis Kennedy*

## ***Current Position***

**Associate Professor, Department of Criminal Justice**  
University of Nevada, Las Vegas  
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## ***Education***

**Doctorate of Philosophy, Forensic Psychology**  
University of British Columbia, Vancouver, BC, 1998 – 2004

**Master of Arts, Forensic Psychology**  
University of British Columbia, Vancouver, BC, 1996 – 1998

**Juris Doctorate**  
University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, MB, 1990 – 1993

**Bachelor of Arts, Criminology**  
University of Toronto, Toronto, ON, 1986 – 1990

## ***Awards***

- New Investigator Award (2006), University of Nevada, Las Vegas
- Division of Child, Youth and Family Services 2004 Dissertation Award (Division 37 of the American Psychological Association)
- American Psychology-Law Society 2003 Dissertation Award (Division 41 of the American Psychological Association)
- Laureates of the Canadian Psychological Association, 2004 Certificate of Academic Excellence for a Doctoral Dissertation
- Ken Bower Student Research Award, 2002 (Section of Clinical Psychology, Canadian Psychological Association).

## ***Grant Experience***

1. Principal Investigator, *Failure to Appear*. Co-PIs: Drs. Andrea Cimino & Michele Decker, Johns Hopkins Schools of Nursing & Public Health (\$623,607, National Institute of Justice FY 15 Research and Evaluation on Trafficking in Persons) 2016-2018
2. Co-investigator. *Prisoner Reentry in Nevada*. Co-PIs: Drs. William Sousa, Emily Troshynski & Tamara Madensen. (\$59,618, Bureau of Justice Statistics). 2014-2015

3. Principal Investigator. *Factors Influencing High-Risk Sexual Behavior*. Co-PIs: Dr. Katherine Hertlein & Dr. Tara Emmers-Sommer (\$45,000, University of Nevada, Las Vegas SPGRA). 2010-2013
4. Principal Investigator. *Attitudes toward street prostitution*. (\$15,000, New Investigator Award - University of Nevada, Las Vegas). 2006-2008
5. Principal Investigator. *Southern Nevada Sex Offender Management Task Force*. Co-PI: Dr. Deborah Shaffer (\$55,000, Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department). 2006-2008

## **Publications**

### **Doctoral Dissertation:**

Kennedy, M. A. (2003) *Identifying child abuse: A structural equation modeling analysis of history of abuse and Westernization on perceptions of abuse among Asian-descent and European-descent students*. University of British Columbia.

### **Thesis:**

Kennedy, M. A. (1998). *Ethnicity, gender and coercive sexual attitudes and ethnic differences in childhood abuse and trauma*. Unpublished Masters Thesis, Department of Psychology, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, BC.

### **Journal Articles:**

#### **Published/In Press:**

1. Cimino, A., Madden, E., Hohn, K., Cronley, C., Davis, J., Magruder, K., & Kennedy, M. A. (*in press*). Childhood maltreatment and child protective services involvement among the commercially sexually exploited: A comparison of women who enter as juveniles or as adults. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse*.
2. Kennedy, M. A., & Jordan, M. (2014). High risk behaviors among sexually exploited youth. *Paradigm Magazine*, 18(3), 4-5.
3. Hertlein, K., Emmers-Sommer, T. M., & Kennedy, M. A. (2014). Testing a model predicting risky sexual behavior. *Marriage and Family Review*, 50 (2), 107-128, doi:10.1080/01494929.2013.851638
4. Farley, M., Franzblau, K., & Kennedy, M. A. (2014). Online prostitution and trafficking. *Albany Law Review*, 77 (3), 1039-1094.
5. Emmers-Sommer, T. M., Hertlein, K., & Kennedy, A. (2013). Porn use and attitudes: An examination of relational and sexual openness variables between and within gender. *Marriage and Family Review*, 49(4), 349-365, doi: 10.1080/01494929.2012.762449
6. Kennedy, M. A., Dooley, L. A., & Taylor, M. A. (2010). Sexual victimization in Sin City. *Journal of Criminal Justice Research*, 1(2), 1-18.
7. Kennedy, M. A., & Taylor, M. A. (2010). Online harassment and victimization of college students. *Justice Policy Journal*, 7(1), 116-137.

8. Cochrane, D. L. & Kennedy, M. A. (2010). Attitudes towards Megan's Law and juvenile sex offenders. *Justice Policy Journal* 7(1), 7-41.
9. Klein, C., Kennedy, M. A., & Gorzalka, B. B. (2009). Rape myth acceptance in men who completed the prostitution offender program of British Columbia. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 53(3), 305-315.  
doi:10.1177/0306624X08316969
10. Kennedy, M. A., Klein, C., Bristowe, J. T. K., Cooper, B. S., & Yuille, J. C. (2007). Routes of recruitment: Pimps and other pathways into prostitution. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment and Trauma*, 15 (2), 1-19. doi:10.1300/J146v15n02\_01
11. Kennedy, M. A., Ip, K., Samra, J., & Gorzalka, B. B. (2007). The role of childhood emotional abuse in disordered eating. *Journal of Emotional Abuse*, 7(1), 17-36.  
doi:10.1300/J146v15n02\_01
12. Kennedy, M. A., Parhar, K., Samra, J. & Gorzalka, B. B. (2005). Ethnic and generational differences in suicide ideation. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 50(6), 353-356.
13. Kennedy, M. A., Klein, C., Gorzalka, B. B., & Yuille, J. C. (2004). Attitude change following a diversion program for men soliciting sex. *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation*, 40(1/2), 41-60.
14. Kennedy, M. A., Templeton, L., Gandhi, A., & Gorzalka, B. B. (2004). Asian body image satisfaction: Ethnic and gender differences across Chinese, Indo-Asian and European descent students. *Eating Disorders: The Journal of Treatment and Prevention*, 12(4), 321-336.
15. Cooper, B. S., Kennedy, M. A., & Yuille, J. C. (2004). Traumatic stress in prostitutes: A within-subject comparison of PTSD symptom levels across sexual and non-sexual traumatic experiences. *Journal of Trauma Practice*, 3(1), 51-70.
16. Kennedy, M. A., & Gorzalka, B. B. (2002). Asian and non-Asian Attitudes Toward Rape, Sexual Harassment and Sexuality. *Sex Roles*, 46(7-8), 227-238.
17. Cooper, B. S., Kennedy, M. A., Hervé, H. F., & Yuille, J. C. (2002). Weapon focus in sexual assault memories of prostitutes. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry*, 25(2), 181-191.
18. Cooper, B. S., Yuille, J. C. & Kennedy, M. A., (2002). Divergent perspectives in prostitutes' autobiographical memories: Trauma and dissociation. *Journal of Trauma and Dissociation*, 3(3), 75-95.
19. Cooper, B. S., Kennedy, M. A., & Yuille, J. C. (2001). Dissociation and sexual trauma in prostitutes: Variability of responses. *Journal of Trauma and Dissociation*, 2(2), 27-36.

***Book chapters or parts of books:***

20. Kennedy, M. A. (2016). Missing and exploited children. In Jennings, W. (Ed.). *The Encyclopedia of Crime and Punishment*. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley-Blackwell.

21. Kennedy, M. A. (*in press*). Commercial sexual exploitation of children. In Schreck, C. (Ed.). *The Encyclopedia of Juvenile Delinquency and Justice*. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley-Blackwell.
22. Kennedy, M. A. (2009). Psychological Syndrome Evidence. In Lieberman, J & Krauss, D. (Eds.) *Psychological Expertise in Court: Psychology in the Courtroom, Volume II* (pp. 103-121). Aldershot, UK: Ashgate Publishing Ltd.
23. Kennedy, M. A. (2009). Child Abuse. In Carr, Deborah (Ed.) *Encyclopedia of the Life Course and Human Development* (3 vols.). Detroit: Macmillan Reference
24. Kennedy, M. A. (2009). Battery. In Wilson, Janet (Ed.) *Praeger Handbook of Victimology*. Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger
25. Kennedy, M. A. (2009). Domestic Minor Sex Trafficking. In Wilson, Janet (Ed.) *Praeger Handbook of Victimology*. Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger

***Unreviewed Publications:***

1. Kennedy, M. A (January, 2017). CSEC Fast Facts 2016: Report prepared for Clark County Family Court.
2. Kennedy, M. A., Troshynski, E., & Trejbalova, T (October, 2016). VOCA Needs Assessment Gaps Analysis. Report prepared for the Nevada Division of Child and Family Services.
3. Stout, K., & Kennedy, M. A. (October, 2016). Nevada Children's Mental Health Needs Assessment. Report prepared for the Nevada Division of Child and Family Services.
4. Kennedy, M. A. & Stout, K. (June, 2016). Best Health Care Practices for Foster Children. Report prepared for the Clark County Department of Family Services.
5. Kennedy, M. A (March, 2016). CSEC Fast Facts 2015: Report prepared for Clark County Family Court.
6. Kennedy, M. A. (January, 2016). Best practice recommendations for screening homeless youth in Clark County, NV. Report prepared for the Clark County Department of Family Services.
7. Troshynski, E., Kennedy, M. A., Sousa, W. H., Madensen, T. D., & Willis, C. (January, 2016). Research in Brief: Prisoner reentry in Nevada: Final report on the Hope for Prisoners program. Report prepared for the Bureau of Justice Statistic (BJS).
8. Kennedy, M. A. (November, 2015). Best practice recommendations for a juvenile assessment center in Clark County, Nevada. Report prepared for Clark County Social Services.
9. Kennedy, M. A (March, 2015). CSEC Fast Facts 2014: Report prepared for Clark County Family Court.
10. Kennedy, M. A. (December, 2014). Crossings Program Client Profile 2014. Report prepared for St. Jude's Ranch.
11. Kennedy, M. A. (May, 2014). CSEC Fast Facts 2013. Report prepared for the Attorney General for the State of Nevada.

12. Kennedy, M. A (April, 2014). Girls' Needs Assessment: Final Report prepared for Clark County Department of Juvenile Justice Services.
13. Kennedy, M. A. & Nevada Institute for Children's Research and Policy (2009). Final Research Report: Needs Assessment of girls in the Clark County Juvenile Detention Center.
14. Kennedy, Alexis (2009). Final report PSEC Nevada DMST Awareness Campaign and Training. Presented to Shared Hope for the U.S. Department of Justice.
15. Kennedy, M. A. (2009). Sex offender registration for educators charged with sexual abuse between 1994 and 2005. Report prepared for SESAME Nevada.
16. Kennedy, M. A., & Pucci, N. J. (2007). Domestic Minor Sex Trafficking: Las Vegas Assessment – Identification of domestic minor sex trafficking and their access to services. Prepared for the Department of Justice (award 2006-DD-BX-K294) and published by Shared Hope International (Arlington, VA).
17. Kennedy, M. A., Gorzalka, B. B., & Yuille, J. C. (2000). Interim Report – Men who solicit prostitutes: Participants in the Vancouver Police Department's Prostitution Offender Program. Published by the Vancouver Police Department.
18. Kennedy, M. A. (1993). The University of Manitoba Safety Audit. Published by the University of Manitoba.
19. Urban Safety for Women and Children Fact Finding Group (1991). A Safer Winnipeg for Women and Children. Winnipeg, MB: City of Winnipeg and the Social Planning Council of Winnipeg.

***Talks/Paper Presentations:***

1. Stout, K. R., & Kennedy, M. A. (2016, November). Torture tactics of pimps. American Society of Criminology Annual Conference, New Orleans, LA.
2. Willis, C., Troshynski, E. I., Kennedy, M. A., & Sousa, W. H. (2016, February). Prisoner reentry in Nevada: An evaluation of a community-based program. Western Society of Criminology Annual Conference, Vancouver, BC.
3. Kennedy, M. A., & Stout, K. R. (2015, August). Traffickers, pimps and boyfriends: Abuse in the commercial sexual exploitation of children. American Psychological Association Annual Conference, Toronto, ON.
4. Kennedy, M. A. (2015, January) High risk health behaviors among commercially sexually exploited youth. The Chadwick Center's Annual International Conference on Child and Family Maltreatment, San Diego, CA.
5. Stout, K. R., & Kennedy, M. A. (2014, November) Perceptions of police responses to domestic violence. American Society of Criminology Annual Conference, San Francisco, CA.
6. Willis, C., & Kennedy, M. A. (2014, November). Attitudes and perceptions toward sex tourism in Las Vegas. American Society of Criminology Annual Conference, San Francisco, CA.

7. Kennedy, M. A. & Dooley, L. (2014, April) Understanding the complex needs of young women exploited through prostitution. End Violence against Women International Conference, Seattle, WA.
8. Birds, J., Taylor, M. A., & Kennedy, M. A. (2013, November) Sexual harassment: Is it a dated concept? American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
9. Patel, R. Y., Letourneau, K., & Kennedy, M. A. (2013, November). Changing awareness about human trafficking. American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
10. Kennedy, M. A., & Jordan, M. (2013, September). High risk behaviors in sexually exploited youth. National Conference On Addiction Disorders, Los Angeles, CA.
11. Kennedy, M. A., & Valentin, M. (2013, June). Gang involvement among delinquent girls: Risk factors and abuse history. International Association of Forensic Mental Health, Maastricht, Netherlands.
12. Kennedy, M. A., Hertlein, K., & Emmers-Sommer, T. (2012, November). Sexuality in Sin City. American Society of Criminology Annual Conference, Chicago, IL.
13. Stout, K. & Kennedy, M. A. (2012, November). Sexual harassment of men. American Society of Criminology Annual Conference, Chicago, IL.
14. Kennedy, M. A., Cook, A., & Lok, A. M. (2011, June). The intersection of intimate violence and stalking behavior. International Association of Forensic Mental Health Services, Barcelona, Spain.
15. Kennedy, M. A. (2011, June). Health, family and emotional challenges of delinquent girls. International Association of Forensic Mental Health Services, Barcelona, Spain.
16. Dooley, L. A., Taylor, M. A. & Kennedy, M. A. (2010, February). Rape culture in Las Vegas. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Conference, San Diego, CA.
17. Watkins, B. & Kennedy, M. A. (2009, March) Juvenile certification in Clark County, Nevada with labeling and critical race theories applied. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Conference, Boston, MA.
18. Kennedy, M. A. & Taylor, M. A. (2009, March). Online harassment and stalking of college students. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Conference, Boston, MA.
19. Taylor, M. A., & Kennedy, M. A. (2008, August) Victimization on Social Networking Sites. American Psychological Association's 116<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, Boston, MA.
20. Kennedy, M.A., Pucci, N. J., Klein, C., & Gorzalka, B. B. (2008, November) Comparing attitudes toward prostitution in Las Vegas and Vancouver. American Society of Criminology Annual Conference, St. Louis, MO.
21. Goodman, J., Shaffer, D. K., Miethe, T. D., & Kennedy, M. A. (2007, March) Sex offender public registries: An analysis of the unique and common factors associated with placement in differential tier levels. Annual Conference of the Western Society of Criminology, Scottsdale, AZ.

22. Kennedy, M. A., Klein, C., & Gorzalka, B. B. (2007, May). Does income differentiate consumers of indoor and street prostitution? Academy of Criminal Justice Science's 44<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, Seattle, WA.
23. Kennedy, M. A., Ewasiw, J., Klein, C., & Gorzalka, B. B. (2006, August) Sexual characteristics of men arrested for soliciting sexual services. American Psychological Association's 114<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, New Orleans, LA.
24. Pucci, N. A., Kennedy, M. A., Klein, C., & Gorzalka, B. B. (2006, August) Acceptance of interpersonal violence among men soliciting sexual services American Psychological Association's 114<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, New Orleans, LA.
25. Kennedy, M. A. (2003, August). *Prostitution myths held by consumers of the sex trade*. In the symposium *Prostitution: A perspective on the customer's domination of women*. American Psychological Association's 111<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, Toronto, ON.
26. Kennedy, M. A., and Gorzalka, B. B. (2002, August). *Asian experiences and perceptions of emotional abuse*. Victimization of Children & Youth: An International Conference, Portsmouth, New Hampshire.
27. Kennedy, M. A., Samra, J., and Gorzalka, B. B. (2002, August). *Child abuse and trauma scale: Normative data for diverse ethnic groups*. Victimization of Children & Youth: An International Conference, Portsmouth, New Hampshire.
28. Kennedy, M. A., Samra, J., and Gorzalka, B. B. (2001, August). *Sexual victimization of Asian university students*. American Psychological Association's 109<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, San Francisco, CA.
29. Kennedy, M. A., Samra, J., and Gorzalka, B. B. (2001, August). *Ethnic identity and perceptions of sexually abusive behavior*. American Psychological Association's 109<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, San Francisco, CA.
30. Samra, J., and Kennedy, M. A. (2001, August). *Ethnic differences in experience and perpetration of dating violence*. American Psychological Association's 109<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, San Francisco, CA.
31. Cooper, B. S., Kennedy, M. A., Herve, H. F., & Yuille, J. C. (2001, May). *Weapon focus and sexual assault in prostitutes*. 3<sup>rd</sup> Annual North West Cognition and Memory Conference, Vancouver, BC.
32. Cooper, B. S., Kennedy, M. A., & Yuille, J. C. (2000, November). *Dissociative tendencies in prostitutes: Variability in response to sexual trauma*. International Society for the study of Dissociation's 17<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, San Antonio, TX.
33. Kennedy, M. A., & Gorzalka, B. B. (1999, October). *Ethnic differences in sexuality and attitudes toward coercive and non-coercive behaviour*. Canadian Sex Research Forum, Montreal, QB.

**Poster presentations:**

34. Pavan, K. N., Ferranti, C., & Kennedy, M. A. (2016, November). A different pattern of sexual assault: Does prior sexual assault reduce college victimization? American Society of Criminology Annual Conference, New Orleans, LA.

35. Ferranti, C., Pavan, K. N. & Kennedy, M. A. (2016, November). Permission denied: The reality of sexual assault rates of college students. American Society of Criminology Annual Conference, New Orleans, LA.
36. Stout, K. R., Kennedy, M. A., & Jordan, M. (2016, April). Crossover girls in Clark County Juvenile Detention. Western Psychological Association Annual Conference, Long Beach, CA.
37. Kennedy, M. A., & Willis, C. (2015, August). Definitions of Sex Tourism: Exotic Romance or Exploitation. American Psychological Association Annual Conference, Toronto, ON.
38. Patel, R. Y., Birds, J. M., & Kennedy, M. A. (2014, November). Growing up in Las Vegas: Risks for child maltreatment. American Society of Criminology Annual Conference, San Francisco, CA.
39. Birds, J. M., Valentin, M., & Kennedy, M. A. (2012, March). Sexual harassment in Las Vegas. Academy of Criminal Justice Services Annual Conference, New York, NY.
40. Cochrane, D. L. & Kennedy, M. A. (2009, March). Uneven application of Megan's Law to juvenile offenders. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Conference, Boston, MA.
41. Letourneau, K. J., Washington, D. S., Cocherham, J. C., & Kennedy, M. A. (2009, March). Attitudes toward human trafficking. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Conference, Boston, MA.
42. Lok, A. M., Butchert, P. M., & Kennedy, M. A. (2009, March). Unlicensed Asian massage parlors in Las Vegas. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Conference, Boston, MA.
43. Cochrane, D. L., Smith, S. R., & Kennedy, M. A. (2008, August) Age appropriateness for different parenting discipline strategies. American Psychological Association's 116<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, Boston, MA.
44. Pucci, N., & Kennedy, M. A. (2007, May). Attitudes toward prostitution. Western Psychological Association Annual Convention, Vancouver, BC.
45. Kennedy, M. A., Letourneau, K. A., & Gorzalka, B. B. (2007, May). Sexual victimization, ethnicity and body image. Western Psychological Association Annual Convention, Vancouver, BC.
46. Cochrane, D. L., & Kennedy, M. A. (2007, May). Age appropriateness for spanking as a discipline tool. Western Psychological Association Annual Convention, Vancouver, BC.
47. Menaker, T. A., & Kennedy, M. A. (2007, May). Cross-cultural perceptions of the factors that contribute to child abuse. Western Psychological Association Annual Convention, Vancouver, BC.
48. Ewasiw, J. F., Klein, C., Kennedy, M. A., Gorzalka, B. B., & Yuille, J. C. (2006, March). Purchasing sex: Factors that motivate men to start and stop going to prostitutes. American Psychology Law Society's Annual Conference, St. Petersburg, FL.



49. Lau, K., Kennedy, M. A., & Gorzalka, B. B. (2004, August). *Cross-cultural definitions and explanations for the etiology of child maltreatment*. American Psychological Association's 112<sup>th</sup> Annual Convention, Honolulu, HI.
50. Kennedy, M. A. (2004, March) *Identifying child abuse*. American Psychology Law Society's Annual Conference, Phoenix, AZ.
51. Cavezza, C., Samra, J., & Kennedy, M. A. (2003, August). *Relationship among family of origin, gender, and dating violence*. American Psychological Association's 111<sup>th</sup> Annual Convention, Toronto, ON.
52. Kennedy, M. A., Klein, C., Gorzalka, B. B. & Yuille, J. C. (2003, August). *Beliefs of consumers and non-prostitutes*. American Psychological Association's 111<sup>th</sup> Annual Convention, Toronto, ON.
53. Klein, C., Kennedy, M. A., Gorzalka, B. B. & Yuille, J. C. (2003, August). *Rape myth acceptance among prostitution clients and a comparison group*. American Psychological Association's 111<sup>th</sup> Annual Convention, Toronto, ON.
54. Leung, D., Kennedy, M. A., & Gorzalka, B. B. (2003, August). *Cross-cultural information for the Conflict Tactics Scale (Parent-Child version)*. American Psychological Association's 111<sup>th</sup> Annual Convention, Toronto, ON.
55. Leung, D., Kennedy, M. A., & Gorzalka, B. B. (2003, August). *A comparison of Chinese and Caucasian parenting strategies*. American Psychological Association's 111<sup>th</sup> Annual Convention, Toronto, ON.
56. Partaik, L., Ip, K., Kennedy, M. A., Samra, J. & Gorzalka, B. B. (2003, August). *Disordered eating attitudes: Sexual harassment victimization and ethnic differences*. American Psychological Association's 111<sup>th</sup> Annual Convention, Toronto, ON.
57. Klein, C., Kennedy, M. A., Gorzalka, B. B. & Yuille, J. C. (2003, May). *Attitude differences among experienced and novice prostitution clients*. Western Psychological Association's 83<sup>rd</sup> Annual Convention, Vancouver, BC.
58. Kennedy, M. A., Bristowe, J., Samra, J., & Gorzalka, B. B. (2002, August). *How does the Family of Origin Scale reflect child abuse?* American Psychological Association's 110<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, Chicago, IL.
59. Klein, C., Kennedy, M. A., Gorzalka, B. B., & Yuille, J. C. (2002, August). *Sex trade consumers' attitudes toward sex and rape*. American Psychological Association's 110<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, Chicago, IL.
60. Klein, C., Kennedy, M. A., Gorzalka, B. B., & Yuille, J. C. (2002, August). *Does the Vancouver Prostitution Offender Program change attitudes?* American Psychological Association's 110<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, Chicago, IL.
61. Samra, J., & Kennedy, M. A. (2001, May). *Female perpetration of Dating Violence: Prevalence rates of violence as assessed by the CTS-2*. Vancouver Conference on Aggressive and Violent Girls: Contributing Factors and Intervention Strategies, Burnaby, BC.

62. Samra, J., & Kennedy, M. A. (2001, May). *Prevalence of sexually harassing behaviors experienced by female youth*. Vancouver Conference on Aggressive and Violent Girls: Contributing Factors and Intervention Strategies, Burnaby, BC.
63. Samra, J., & Kennedy, M. A. (2001, April). *The relationship between sexual harassment experiences and academic esteem*. International Association of Forensic Mental Health Services Founding Conference, Vancouver, BC.
64. Kennedy, M. A., & Yuille, J. C. (1999, November). *Delayed disclosure in sexual assault cases*. 46<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference of the Canadian Society of Forensic Science, a joint meeting with the Canadian Bar Association: Criminal Justice Section and the Trial Lawyers Association (Edmonton), Edmonton, AB.
65. Kennedy, M. A., & Gorzalka, B. B. (1999, July). *Ethnic differences in self reported rates of childhood abuse and trauma*. APLS/EAPL 1999 Conference – Psychology and Law, Dublin, Ireland.
66. Cooper, B. S., Kennedy, M. A., & Yuille, J. C. (1999, July). *Post traumatic stress and dissociative memories in prostitutes*. APLS/EAPL 1999 Conference – Psychology and Law, Dublin, Ireland.

***Published Abstracts (Canadian Psychological Association Presentations):***

1. Ewasiw, J. F., Klein, C., Kennedy, M. A., Gorzalka, B. B., & Yuille, J. C. (2006). Cognitive dissonance in the solicitation of sexual services. *Canadian Psychology*, 46(2a).
2. Ewasiw, J. F., Klein, C., Kennedy, M. A., Gorzalka, B. B., & Yuille, J. C. (2006). Characteristics of customers of street prostitutes. *Canadian Psychology*, 46(2a).
3. Ip, K., Balsubramaniam, M., Kennedy, M. A., & Gorzalka, B. B. (2005). Cross-cultural differences in assigning blame for sexual assault. *Canadian Psychology*, 45(2a), 102.
4. Ip, K., Romito, N., Kennedy, M. A., & Gorzalka, B. B. (2005). Cross-cultural differences in definitions of abuse. *Canadian Psychology*, 45(2a), 102.
5. Dang, T., Lau, K., Kennedy, M. A., Gorzalka, B. B., & Yuille, J. C. (2004). Socio-economic status and motivations of men soliciting street prostitution. *Canadian Psychology*, 45(2a), 102.
6. Dang, T., Lau, K., Kennedy, M. A., Gorzalka, B. B., & Yuille, J. C. (2004). Deterrents to street prostitution: Suggestions from consumers. *Canadian Psychology*, 45(2a), 102.
7. Ip, K., Kennedy, M. A., Samra, J., & Gorzalka, B. B. (2004). Disordered eating in men: A cross-cultural comparison of students of Chinese, Southeast Asian, Indo-Asian and European descent. *Canadian Psychology*, 45(2a), 49.
8. Ip, K., Kennedy, M. A., Samra, J., & Gorzalka, B. B. (2004). Body image dissatisfaction in Asian men: Considerations of ethnicity and body mass index. *Canadian Psychology*, 45(2a), 50.
9. Kennedy, M. A. & Gorzalka, B. B. (2004). *Cross-cultural and intra-cultural assessments of abusive behaviour*. *Canadian Psychology*, 45(2a), 17.

10. Lau, K., Dang, T., Kennedy, M. A., & Yuille, J. C. (2004). Men's motivations for soliciting prostituted women. *Canadian Psychology, 45*(2a), 102.
11. Lau, K., Dang, T., Kennedy, M. A., Gorzalka, B. B., & Yuille, J. C. (2004). Social desirability in responses from prostitution sexual offenders. *Canadian Psychology, 45*(2a), 102.
12. Ip, K., Kennedy, M. A., Samra, J. & Gorzalka, B. B. (2003). The role of acculturation and family in the rate of disordered eating behaviours among Chinese Canadians. \*Winner of the Ken Bower Award, Section of Clinical Psychology. *Canadian Clinical Psychologist, 14*, 11-12.
13. Bristowe, J. T. K., Kennedy, M. A., Cooper, B.C. & Yuille, J. C. (2003). Childhood and occupational victimization of prostituted women in Vancouver. *Canadian Psychology, 44*(2a), 163.
14. Kennedy, M. A., Gorzalka, B. B. & Yuille, J. C. (2003). Johns in Vancouver: Demographics, experience and attitudes. *Canadian Psychology, 44*(2a), 162.
15. Kennedy, M. A., Bristowe, J. T. K., & Klein, C. (2003). Pathways into prostitution in Western Canada. *Canadian Psychology, 44*(2a), 107.
16. Klein, C., Kennedy, M. A., Gorzalka, B. B. & Yuille, J. C. (2003). A comparison study of the sexual attitudes and behaviours in men who solicit sex versus those who do not. *Canadian Psychology, 44*(2a), 163.
17. Leung, D., Kennedy, M. A., & Gorzalka, B. B. (2003). Cross-cultural perceptions of child abuse. *Canadian Psychology, 44*(2a), 110.
18. Bristowe, J., Kennedy, M. A., Samra, J., & Gorzalka, B. B. (2002). How "Culture Free" is the Culture-Free Self-Esteem Inventory? *Canadian Psychology, 43*(2a), 140-141.
19. Cavezza, C., Samra, J. & Kennedy, M. A. (2002). The relationship between childhood abuse and dating violence: Sex differences. *Canadian Psychology, 43*(2a), 8.
20. Kennedy, M. A., Bristowe, J. T. K., Templeton, L., Samra, J., & Gorzalka, B. B. (2002). How strong is the desire for slimness in Asian populations? *Canadian Psychology, 43*(2a), 31.
21. Kennedy, M. A., Samra, J., & Gorzalka, B. B. (2002). Sexual Experiences Survey: Canadian normative data for varied ethnic groups. *Canadian Psychology, 43*(2a), 141.
22. Klein, C., Kennedy, M. A., Gorzalka, B. B., & Yuille, J. C. (2002). The demographics of men arrested for soliciting prostitutes in Vancouver. *Canadian Psychology, 43*(2a), 90.
23. Samra, J., & Kennedy, M. A. (2002). Eating Disorders Inventory-2: Canadian Normative Data for Diverse Ethnic Groups. *Canadian Psychology, 43*(2a), 140.
24. Kennedy, M. A., Samra, J., and Gorzalka, B. B. (2001). Ethnic difference in levels of abuse and negative body image. *Canadian Psychology, 42*(2a), 122.
25. Kennedy, M. A., Samra, J., and Gorzalka, B. B. (2001). Ethnicity, family stress and types of disordered eating. *Canadian Psychology, 42*(2a), 122.
26. Kouril, S., Samra, J., & Kennedy, M. A. (2001). The relationship between androgyny and disordered eating behaviors. *Canadian Psychology, 42*(2a), 2.

27. Parhar, K., Kennedy, M. A., Samra, J., & Gorzalka, B. B. (2001). Suicide risk in different generations of immigrants. *Canadian Psychology, 42*(2a), 34.
28. Samra, J., and Kennedy, M. A. (2001). The utility of assessing acculturation versus ethnicity in predicting disordered eating behaviors. *Canadian Psychology, 42*(2a), 122.
29. Samra, J., and Kennedy, M. A. (2001). Predictors of disordered eating among Chinese, East Indian, and European Female Adults. *Canadian Psychology, 42*(2a), 122.
30. Kennedy, M. A., Gandhi, A., Templeton, L. J., & Gorzalka, B. B. (2000). Ethnic differences in body image satisfaction for Canadian University Women. *Canadian Psychology, 41*(2a), 78-79.
31. Cooper, B. S., Kennedy, M. A., & Yuille, J. C. (2000). Dissociative perspectives in narrative memories of prostitutes. *Canadian Psychology, 41*(2a), 99.

### ***Invited Presentations at Professional Meetings and Trainings Conducted***

1. Kennedy, M. A. & Jordan, M. (2016, September). Sexual exploited youth presented at the Nevada Nurses Association Annual Education Summit, Las Vegas, NV.
2. Brown, E. & Kennedy, M. A. (2016, June) Domestic Minor Sex Trafficking Seminar presented at the District Attorney's Training on Human Trafficking, Las Vegas, NV.
3. Kennedy, M. A. (2016, May) Human trafficking and services in Las Vegas presented at the Homeland Security Human Trafficking Event, Las Vegas, NV.
4. Kennedy, M. A. & Jordan, M. (2016, May). Red flags for human trafficking presented at UMC human trafficking training, Las Vegas, NV.
5. Brown, E. & Kennedy, M. A. (2016, April) Domestic Minor Sex Trafficking Seminar presented at the District Attorney's Training on Human Trafficking, Las Vegas, NV.
6. Kennedy, M. A. & Jordan, M. (2016, April). Red flags for human trafficking presented at UMC human trafficking training, Las Vegas, NV.
7. Kennedy, M. A. (2016, March). Legal challenges for minor sex trafficking victims. Paper presented at the Trina Grillo Public Interest and Social Justice Law Retreat, Las Vegas, NV.
8. Kennedy, M. A. (2016, March). Panel chair, Human Trafficking. Nevada Women's Film Festival.
9. Kennedy, M. A. (2014, December). Preventing sexual abuse. Life without barriers, Sydney, NSW, Australia.
10. Kennedy, M.A. (2014, August). Effective service delivery. Desert Psychological, Las Vegas, NV.
11. Kennedy, M. A. (2014, July). Human trafficking in Las Vegas. Metropolitan Police Department, Las Vegas, NV.
12. Kennedy, M. A. (2014, May). The importance of data and best practices in working with human trafficking victims. Attorney General's Solution Summit on Human Trafficking in Nevada, Las Vegas, NV.

13. Kennedy, M. A. (2014, February). Sexually exploited youth. Clark County School District. Las Vegas, NV.
14. Kennedy, M. A. (2014, January). Identifying sexually exploited girls. Clark County School District. Las Vegas, NV.
15. Kennedy, M. A. (2013, May). Pimps and trauma bonding. Family Forum, Las Vegas, NV.
16. Kennedy, M. A. (2013, March). Activism beyond the gates: The hidden secrets of human trafficking. American College Personnel Association Convention, Las Vegas, NV.
17. Kennedy, M. A. (2013, March). Trauma and overcoming negative bonds. Clark County Family Court, Juvenile Division Community Training, Las Vegas, NV.
18. Kennedy, M. A. (2013, February). Overcoming negative bonds. Clark County Family Court, Juvenile Division Community Training, Las Vegas, NV.
19. Kennedy, M. A. (2013, January). Providing services to sexually exploited youth. Attorney General's Sex Trafficking Summit. Las Vegas, NV.
20. Kennedy, M. A. (2012, October). Effects of Bullying. Clark County School District. Las Vegas, NV.
21. Kennedy, M. A. (2012, April). Psychology of Pimping. Beyond the Neon Signs: Human Trafficking Symposium. Las Vegas, NV.
22. Kennedy, M. A. (2011, December). Sexual exploitation. Sex + Money Documentary Screening. Las Vegas, NV.
23. Kennedy, M. A. (2011, April). Risk Factors in Las Vegas. Interfaith symposium. Las Vegas, NV.
24. Kennedy, M. A. (2011, January). Sexually exploited children. Clark County School District. Las Vegas, NV.
25. Kennedy, M. A. (2010, October). Sexual assault. Las Vegas Metropolitan Police's Community Symposium on the Prevention of Sexual Assault in Las Vegas. Las Vegas, NV.
26. Kennedy, M. A. (2010, July). Bill C-238 and new human trafficking legislation in Canada. The University Women's Club. Vancouver, BC.
27. Kennedy, M. A. (2010, May). Traumatic Bonds. The Department of Juvenile Justice Services, Las Vegas, NV.
28. Kennedy, M. A. (2010, January). Sexually exploited children. Clark County School District. Las Vegas, NV.
29. Kennedy, M. A. (2009, June). Identifying commercial sexual exploitation. The Department of Juvenile Justice Services. Las Vegas, NV.
30. Kennedy, M. A. (2009, June). Human trafficking and the upcoming winter Olympics. The University Women's Club. Vancouver, BC.

31. Kennedy, M. A. (2008, October). Domestic Minor Sex Trafficking Restorative Services. Canada-US Consultation Conference for the World Congress III against Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children. Arlington, VA
32. Kennedy, M. A. & Ferranti, C. (2008, September). Sex Offender Training and Technical Assistance: Focus Group. International Association of Chiefs of Police. Chicago, IL.
33. Kennedy, M. A. (2008, July) Legal challenges to prostitution laws. The University Women's Club. Vancouver, BC.
34. Kennedy, M. A. (2008, June) International victims and the sex industry. The 2008 National Conference for the National Center for Victims of Crime. Portland, OR.
35. Kennedy, M. A. (2008, June) Domestic Minor Sex Trafficking Victims. The 2008 National Conference for the National Center for Victims of Crime. Portland, OR.
36. Kennedy, M. A. (2008, January) The psychology of pimping. The 22<sup>nd</sup> Annual San Diego International Conference on Child and Family Maltreatment. Chadwick Center for Children & Families. San Diego, CA
37. Kennedy, M. A. (2008, January) The management of sex offenders in Sin City. The 22<sup>nd</sup> Annual San Diego International Conference on Child and Family Maltreatment. Chadwick Center for Children & Families. San Diego, CA.
38. Kennedy, M. A. (2007, December). Human trafficking: A system wide approach. The National Center for Victims of Crime Training Institute. Las Vegas, NV.
39. Kennedy, M. A. (2006, November). Profile of Nevada offenders. Center for sex offender management, National and Regional Perspective Training, Las Vegas, NV.

### ***Professional Memberships***

- Member of the American Psychological Association, 2005 – present
- Member of the American Psychology-Law Society, 2005 – 2007
- Student Member of the American Psychological Association, 1999 – 2004
- Student Member of the American Psychology-Law Society, 1997 – 2004
- Student Member of the Canadian Psychological Association, 1999 – 2005
- Practicing Member of the British Columbia Bar, February 1995 – December 1998
- Member of the Canadian Bar Association, February 1994 – December 1998
- Member of the British Columbia Bar Association, February 1994 – December 1998

### ***Professional and Teaching Experience***

- Certificate – Strategic Resilience for First Responders – August 2016, Langara College, Vancouver, BC
- Trainer – 2015-current Enough Abuse Campaign, Nevada

Trainer – 2015-current Compassion Fatigue  
Instructor – 2004, Psychology, Argosy University, San Francisco Bay Area, CA  
Instructor – 2002 – 2004, Psychology, University of Toronto, Scarborough, ON.  
Instructor –2002, Psychology, University of Toronto, Mississauga, ON.  
Guest Speaker – November 1999 – 2007, Prostitution Offender Program, John Howard Society and the Vancouver Police Department, Vancouver, BC.  
Media Contact (print, radio, television) October 1998 – 2007 – Vancouver Prostitution Offender Program, Vancouver, BC.  
Guest Lecturer – 1995-2003, Psychology, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, BC.  
Administrative Partner - Kennedy & Rosenhek, Barristers & Solicitors, 1999-2001, Vancouver, BC.  
Practicing Lawyer - Kennedy & Rosenhek, Barristers & Solicitors, 1995-1998, Vancouver, BC.  
Articling Student at Law –1994-1995, Russell & DuMoulin, Vancouver, BC.  
Peace Officer - Canada Customs & Revenue Agency – Summers 1991-1992, Vancouver, BC.

### ***Service to the University***

Criminal Justice Department's Internship Coordinator – 2011-present  
University of Nevada, Las Vegas Medical School Admissions Committee – 2016-present  
Criminal Justice Department's Interim Internship Coordinator – 2009  
Reviewer for the UNLV Regents' Undergraduate Scholars Research Award – 2016  
Reviewer for the UNLV Regents' Researcher Award – 2009  
Reviewer for the UNLV New Investigator Award – 2007  
Judge – Rebel Grand Slam Research Rumble – 2016  
Judge – Undergraduate Research Forum - 2016  
Judge – Graduate & Professional Student Research Forum - 2016  
Criminal Justice Department's Curriculum Committee – 2005-present  
Criminal Justice Department's Assessment Committee – 2006-present  
Author of Criminal Justice Department's Program Assessments – 2007-present  
Criminal Justice Hiring Committee – 2012

### ***Service to the Profession***

Reviewer for:  
National Institute of Health Grants

National Science Foundation Grants  
McGraw Hill Textbooks  
Sage Publications  
Prentice Hall Publications  
Jones & Bartlett Publications  
Oxford Publishing  
Palgrave Publishing  
Sex Roles  
Area  
Child Abuse & Neglect  
Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, and Practice  
Justice Policy Journal  
International Social Work  
Canadian Social Science  
International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice

### ***Community Service***

Chair of the Board for FirstMed Health and Wellness Center (2016-present)  
<http://fmhwc.org/>

Co-Chair of the Data Subcommittee of the Nevada Coalition to prevent the commercial sexual exploitation of children (2016-present)

Appointed Member of the Nevada Coalition to prevent the commercial sexual exploitation of children (2016-present)

Secretary and Founding Director of Sojourn Foundation (formerly PSEC Nevada (a 501(c) non-profit) (2008-present)

Member of the Youth Advocacy Program Inc. National Board (2010-present) - Nevada representative <http://www.yapinc.org/>

Chair of the Policy and Advisory Center, Youth Advocacy Program (2014-2016)

Secretary and Board Member of Hope for Prisoners (501(c)3 Nevada non-profit) (2012 – present) <https://hopeforprisoners.org>

Board Member of the Frederick Douglass Family Initiative (2011-present)  
<http://www.fdfi.org>

Member of the Southern Nevada Human Trafficking Task Force, Las Vegas, NV (2007-present)



Lincy Institute, Advisory Board Member, Social Service Collaborative Advisory Board (2014-2016)

Co-Chair of Girls Initiative Committee and Coalition for Sexually Exploited Children of the Department of Juvenile Justice Services in Clark County (March 2010-2013)

Member of the Girls Initiative Committee and Coalition for Sexually Exploited Children (2009-2013)

Chair of the Research Subcommittee for the ATLAS Human Trafficking Task Force, Las Vegas, NV (2007-2008)

Chair of the Sexually Exploited Youth Subcommittee for Girls Initiative Sub-Committee of the Department of Juvenile Justice Services in Clark County (2007-2008)

Member of the Girls Initiative Committee of the Department of Juvenile Justice Services in Clark County (2007-2008)

Facilitator of the Southern Nevada Sex Offender Management Task Force (2006-2008)

Co-Chair of the Research Subcommittee for Southern Nevada Sex Offender Management Task Force (2006-2008)

Representative at the White House Round Table on Human Trafficking, Washington, DC (2007)

Member of the City of Vancouver/Vancouver Police Department ad hoc working group for the Prostitution Offender Program (1998-2003)

Founding director of 9 to 5 Working Society – Grandma’s House, Vancouver, BC. - a safe house and resource centre for street-involved women and children (1998-1999)

Executive member of the Legal Education and Action Fund of Manitoba (1991-1993)

Volunteer at Winnipeg POWER (Prostitutes & Other Women for Equal Rights) (1991-1992)

Member of the City of Winnipeg’s Fact Finding Group on Urban Safety for Women and Children (1990-1992)